

**PhD position in Chemistry/ chemical engineering**  
(*Institut des sciences moléculaires de Marseille – iSm2 and Laboratoire de  
Bioénergétique et Ingénierie des Protéines – BIP, Marseille, France*)

**Heterogeneous chemo-enzymatic catalysis: an optimized immobilization strategy  
towards sustainability**

**Keywords**

enzyme oriented immobilization, tailored transition-metal-based catalysts, supported chemo-enzymatic (electro)catalysis, porous materials, *in operando* fluorescence microscopy

**Summary of the project**

The development of new processes for sustainable chemistry is at the heart of the great challenges of tomorrow. In this prospect, co-immobilizing a synthetic transition-metal-based catalyst and a robust multi-copper oxidase allows to couple a selective oxidation of organic compounds to a safe four-electron/four proton reduction of dioxygen to water. The aim of this project is to study in situ a new generation of supported chemo-enzymatic catalysts developed for sustainable oxidation of organic compounds. These systems will be confined in the pores of tailored 3D materials based on indium tin oxide (ITO) (ITO 3D-electrodes and macrocellular ITO-coated silica foams). A control of the orientation of the two catalysts (transition metal complex and enzyme) relative to each other and to the material surface will allow to define unique interfaces. Preliminary results suggest that the support does more than ensuring stability and reusability by playing a role in the catalytic process.<sup>1</sup> Therefore, controlling the organization of the components will allow to tune the reactivity. The multidisciplinary project will integrate various approaches to study the effect of different organizations on catalysis, ranging from materials synthesis and production of the tuned (bio)catalysts; to oriented immobilization of the catalysts into the material and characterization of catalysis via multiple methods (workflow catalysis, electrochemistry, in operando fluorescence microscopy during turnover<sup>2</sup>)

References:

- 1- F. Yang et al., Biotechnology Reports 2021, 31, e00645;
- 2- B. Tassy et al., Analytical Chemistry 2020, 92 (10), 7249-7256.

**The co-supervisors**

Yasmina MEKMOUCHE, iSm2 : [y.mekmouche@univ-amu.fr](mailto:y.mekmouche@univ-amu.fr)  
Anne de POULPIQUET, BIP : [adepoulpiquet@imm.cnrs.fr](mailto:adepoulpiquet@imm.cnrs.fr)

**Doctoral school**

Chemical Sciences (ED 250), Aix-Marseille université (<https://ecole-doctorale-250.univ-amu.fr/en>)

**Expected profile of the candidate**

Candidates for the PhD position should have a Masters' degree in chemistry or chemical engineering, with major interest in physical chemistry or analytical chemistry. The successful applicant will have obtained excellent grades in his/her Bachelor and Master's degrees (or equivalent). He/she should be well-motivated, hardworking, willing, and able to work as part of a team. Background / experience in (bio)(electro)catalysis would be beneficial, interest for enzymes and particularly for metalloenzymes is welcome.

## How to apply?

Send us a CV (specifying the English level), a cover letter, transcripts and ranking of Master degree (Master 1 and first semester of Master 2), and the contact information for at least two references by **April 30th 2023**.

Yasmina MEKMOUCHE, iSm2 : [y.mekmouche@univ-amu.fr](mailto:y.mekmouche@univ-amu.fr)

Anne de POULPIQUET, BIP : [adepoulpiquet@imm.cnrs.fr](mailto:adepoulpiquet@imm.cnrs.fr)

The candidate will be selected by the co-supervisors before the May 15<sup>th</sup>, and will be interviewed on June 6<sup>th</sup> 2023 by the Institute of Microbiology, Bioenergies and Biotechnology (IM2B) jury which is financing **2 PhD positions among 4 candidates** (starting in October 2023). Defense modalities will be given later.